

UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD
Department of Politics and International Relations

Honour School of Philosophy, Politics, and Economics
Honour School of Modern History and Politics

International Relations in the Era of Two World Wars (212)

Academic Year 2005-06

Course Providers: Dr Richard Coggins (Magdalen College) Michaelmas Term 2005; Dr Jonathan Wright (Christchurch) Hilary and Trinity Terms 2006

Please contact Dr Hart at Exeter College or Dr Coggins (richard.coggins@magd.ox.ac.uk) with suggested additions to, or corrections of, items on this list or with any enquiries about teaching for the paper.

Subject to Sub-faculty approval, certain graduate students and others may teach the course. The names and colleges of such tutors are printed in the *Tutorial Register*, a copy of which is available electronic form at the Politics Department's web site.

Course Syllabus:

The formal syllabus in the *Examination Regulations* states:

The relations between the major powers; the twentieth-century origins of the First World War and the origins of the Second World War; war aims, strategies, and peace-making; the disintegration of war-time alliances; the League of Nations and the establishment of the United Nations; the impact of major political movements (Communism, Fascism, nationalism) on international society; monetary and economic developments as they affected international politics. Knowledge of events before 1900 and after 1947 will not be demanded, nor will questions be set on extra-European developments before 1914.

Examination Regulations 2003.

Content and Structure

The era of the two world wars has had a profound influence on the subject of international relations. The purpose of this paper is to study central questions in the international history of the period 1900 to 1947, and to discuss them in relation to the major theoretical issues which they raise. Twelve topics are listed, of which students would normally choose eight.

The first topic on the causes of the First World War introduces alternative approaches to the subject: levels of analysis, the operation of the balance of power, state level explanations and processes of decision-making. The second topic looks at the way in which war aims expanded under the strain of total war, and the influence and limits of the new, idealist agenda for international relations championed by Woodrow Wilson. The fourth topic introduces the Soviet view of the international system and considers the extent to which the Soviet Union diverged from 'realist' norms of state behaviour. Three topics are concerned with the causes of instability in different regions: the conflict between imperialism and rival nationalisms in the Middle East (topic 3); the problems of West European security in the period 1919-1933 and the potential of a new concert of powers, forming around the Locarno *détente* (topic 5); the external and internal problems of the independent states of Eastern Europe (topic 6). Topic 7 examines the nature of isolationism in the United States and the issues for international relations theory which it raises. The second half of the paper is concerned with the disintegration of the international order established after 1919, examining the causes and consequences of the great depression (topic

10), the impact of Japanese imperialism, Nazism and Fascism (topics 8 and 11), the failure to achieve 'collective security' through international organization in the League of Nations (topic 9) or to 'appease' the revisionist powers by negotiation (topic 11). The final topic (12) acts as a way of drawing together this paper and as a bridge to the paper in *International Relations in the era of the Cold War*. It considers the ways in which the war aims of the victorious powers during the Second World War were influenced by what they perceived to be the lessons of the inter-war period, their plans for the peace, including the foundation of the United Nations Organization, and the differences between the security concepts of the United States, Britain and the Soviet Union leading to the Cold War.

The reading list covers the following twelve topics:

1. The Causes of the First World War
2. War Aims and the Paris Peace Conference
3. The Middle East in the Inter-War Years
4. The Russian Revolution and Comintern
5. Western Europe: The Weimar Republic, Britain, France and the US
6. Central and Eastern Europe
7. The US and International Order in the Inter-War Years
8. The Far East in the Inter-War Years
9. The League of Nations and Collective Security
10. The International Economy in the Inter-War Years
11. The Rise of Hitler and the Coming of War in Europe
12. The Second World War: Security, Alliance and Diplomacy

Objectives:

The course objectives are:

- (a) To enable students to gain an understanding of the main elements of International Relations in the Era of Two World Wars.
- (b) To gain a good knowledge and understanding of the scholarly literature in the field.
- (c) To enable students to use data drawn from the large resources available (*inter alia*) in the Bodleian Library to form their own interpretations of the main issues and themes of this period, and to refine the skill of thinking rigorously and critically for themselves.

Teaching arrangements

The course is taught through core lectures and tutorials. Tutorial teaching for the course is arranged by each undergraduate's College tutor. The normal arrangement is eight tutorials during one of the three terms of the second year of the course, for which students write six essays, though the precise arrangements are the responsibility of the tutor concerned. Students are strongly advised to attend the series of twelve core lectures. These will be held in 2003/2004 on Mondays at 11 a.m. in Michaelmas and Hilary Terms in the Examination Schools. College tutors will give guidance on the relevance to this course of other lecture series listed for each term in the termly *Lecture List*, available from the Politics Department's web-site.

Course assessment

The course is assessed by means of a three-hour unseen examination according to the provisions established in the *Examination Decrees 2003*, a copy of which has been issued to each undergraduate student in the Politics Department. Further details are available in the *PPE*

Handbook, and *Essential Information for Students*, copies of which have also been issued to each undergraduate and are also available on the Politics Department's web-site.

Preparatory Reading:

These books will contain material relevant to many, or most of the following topics (even though they will not always be mentioned under the sections on specific topics).

Bartlett, Christopher John, *The Global Conflict, The International Rivalry of the Great Powers 1880-1970* (1984). ##

Bell, Philip M.H., *The Origins of the Second World War in Europe* (latest edn., 1997). ##

Carr, Edward H., *International Relations Between the Two World Wars* (1965).

Carr, Edward H., *The Twenty Years' Crisis, 1919-1939* (1939). ##

Finney, Patrick (ed.), *The Origins of the Second World War* (1997).

Joll, James, *Europe since 1870* (2nd edn., 1976).

Kissinger, Henry A., *Diplomacy* (1994).

Marks, Sally, *The Ebbing of European Ascendancy: An International History of the World, 1914-1945* (2002). ##

Roberts, John M., *Europe, 1880-1945* (3rd edn., 2001).

Steiner, Zara, *The Lights that Failed: European International History, 1919-1933* (2005). ##

If you have not studied International Relations before you should read one of the following as a basic guide:

Hollis, Martin and Smith, Steve, *Explaining and Understanding International Relations* (1992). *

Nye, Joseph, *Understanding International Conflicts: An Introduction to Theory and History* (3rd edn., 2000). ##

Russett, Bruce, and Starr, Harvey, *World Politics. The Menu for Choice, Part One* (5th edn., 1995). *

Other useful surveys of the period, include:

Ahmann, Rolf, Birke, Adolf M., Howard, M., *The Quest for Stability: Problems of West European Security, 1918-1957* (1993).

Andrew, Christopher M. and Noakes, Jeremy, *Intelligence and International Relations* (1987).

Craig, Gordon A. and George, Alexander L., *Force and Statecraft: Diplomatic Problems of Our Time* (3rd edn).

Craig, Gordon A. and Gilbert, Felix (eds.), *The Diplomats, 1919-39* (1953).

Dunne, Tim, Cox, Michael, Booth, Ken (eds.), *The Eighty Years' Crisis: International Relations, 1919-1999* (1998).

Hinsley, F.H., *Power and the Pursuit of Peace* (1962).

Kennedy, Paul M., *The Rise and Fall of Great Powers* (1987).

Kindleberger, Charles P., *The World in Depression, 1929-1939* (updated edn. 1987).

Mazower, Mark, *Dark Continent: Europe's Twentieth Century* (1998).

Otte, Thomas G., Pagedas, Constantine A., *Personalities, War and Diplomacy* (1997).

Paret, Peter (ed.), *Makers of Modern Strategy from Machiavelli to the Nuclear Age* (1986).

Ross, Graham, *The Great Powers and the Decline of the European States System, 1914-1945* (1983).

Wilson, Peter, and Long, David (eds.), *Thinkers of the Twenty Years Crisis* (1995).

Note on the Reading List:

This is a Departmental Reading List that is designed to provide a broad and general coverage of the paper. Especially given the large numbers taking the paper and the demands on libraries, it contains many more items than an individual student would be expected to read. The reading is listed alphabetically by topic. Individual tutors will provide guidance on which readings are

most appropriate.

= Essential Reading
* = Theoretical Reading

1. *Causes of the First World War*

- (a) What are the major levels of explanation of the outbreak of the First World War?
- (b) Was the outbreak of the First World War the result of the operation, or of the breakdown, of the balance of power?
- (c) How far were Germany and/or Austria-Hungary responsible for the First World War?

Core Reading

- Calleo, David, *The German Problem Reconsidered: Germany and the World Order 1870 to the Present Day* (1978). ##
- Evans, R.J.W. and Pogge von Strandmann, Hartmut (eds.), *The Coming of the First World War* (1988).
- Fischer, Fritz, *World Power or Decline: The Controversy over Germany's Aims in the First World War* (1975).
- Joll, James, *The Origins of the First World War* (2nd edn., 1992). ##
- Kissinger, Henry A., *Diplomacy* (1994). ##
- Koch, Hans W., *The Origins of the First World War* (1972).
- Steiner, Zara and Keith Neilson, *Britain and the Origins of the First World War* (2nd ed., 2003).
- Stevenson, David, *Armaments and the Coming of War. Europe 1904-1914* (1996).
- Strachan, Hew, 'The First World War: Causes and Course', *Historical Journal*, (1986).
- Strachan, Hew, *The First World War, Vol. 1, To Arms* (2001).
- Trachtenberg, Marc, *History and Strategy* (1991), chapter 2 ('The Coming of the First World War').
- Williamson, Samuel R., *Austria-Hungary and the Origins of the First World War* (1991).

(a) Levels of Analysis

- Hollis, Martin and Smith, Steve, *Explaining and Understanding International Relations* (pb., 1992). *
- Nye, Joseph, *Understanding International Conflicts: An Introduction to Theory and History* (3rd edn. 2000), chapter 2. *
- Russett, Bruce, and Starr, Harvey, *World Politics: The Menu for Choice, Part 1* (pb., 1995). *
- Singer, J.D., 'The Level-of-Analysis Problem in International Relations', in Knorr, Klaus and Verba, S. (eds.), *The International System* (1961), repr. in Rosenau, James D., *International Politics and Foreign Policy* (1969).

(b) Balance of Power

- Craig, Gordon A. and George, Alexander L., *Force and Statecraft: Diplomatic Problems of Our Time* (latest edn).
- Gellman, P., 'The Elusive Explanation: Balance of Power "Theory" and the Origins of World War I', *Review of International Studies*, 15 (1989).
- Jervis, R., 'A Political Science Perspective on the Balance of Power and Concert', *American Historical Review* (1992). *
- Walt, Stephen M., *The Origins of Alliances* (pb.edn. 1987).*
- Wight, Martin, *Power Politics* (1978), chapter 16 ('The Balance of Power.') *

Further Reading

- Ferguson, N., 'Germany and the Origins of the First World War: New Perspectives', *Historical Journal* (1992).
- Ferguson, Niall, *The Pity of War* (1998).
- Fischer, Fritz, *Germany's Aims in the First World War* (1967). ##
- Gat, Azar, *The Development of Military Thought: The Nineteenth Century* (1992).
- Geiss, Imanuel, *July 1914 - The Outbreak of the First World War: Selected Documents* (1967).
- Hamilton, Richard and Holger Herwig, (eds), *The Origins of World War One* (2003).
- Howard, Michael, *The Continental Commitment: Britain's Defence Policy During the Twentieth Century* (1972).
- Keegan, John, *The First World War* (1999).
- Keiger, John F.V., *France and the Origins of the First World War* (1983).
- Kennedy, Paul M., *The Rise of the Anglo-German Antagonism, 1860-1914* (1980).
- Langhorne, Richard, *The Collapse of the Concert of Europe: International Politics 1890-1914* (1981).
- Lieven, Dominic C.B., *Russia and the Origins of the First World War* (1983).
- May, Ernest R. (ed.), *Knowing One's Enemies. Intelligence Assessment before the Two World Wars* (1984).
- Miller, Sean E., Lynn-Jones, S.M., Van Evera, S. (eds.), *Military Strategy and the Origins of the First World War* (1991).
- Mombauer, Annika, *The Origins of the First World War: Controversies and Consensus* (2002)
- Mommsen, W.J., 'Domestic Factors in German Foreign Policy before 1914', *Central European History*, (1973).
- Paret, Peter (ed.), *Makers of Modern Strategy from Machiavelli to the Nuclear Age* (1986), esp. chapter 11.
- Roehl, John, *1914: Delusion or Design* (1973).
- Rotberg, Robert, Raab, Theodore K., *The Origin and Prevention of Major Wars* (1989).
- Schöllgen, Gregor, *Escape into War? The Foreign Policy of Imperial Germany* (1990).
- Schroeder, P. W., 'Alliances, 1815-1914: Weapons of Power and Tools of Management' in Klaus Knorr (ed.), *Historical Dimensions of National Security Problems* (1976).
- Schroeder, P.W., 'The Nineteenth Century System: Balance of Power or Political Equilibrium?', *Review of International Studies*, 15 (1987).
- Schroeder, P.W., 'Economic Integration and the European International System in the Era of World War I', *American Historical Review*, 98 (1993).
- Stone, Norman, *The Eastern Front, 1914-1917* (1975), esp. chs. 1 & 2.
- White, John Albert, *Transition to Global Rivalry* (2002)

2. *War Aims and the Paris Peace Conference*

- (a) Assess critically the influence of Woodrow Wilson on war aims and on the Paris peace treaties.
- (b) How did British and French war aims change during the war and at Paris?
- (c) Were German and other criticisms of the treaties justified?

Core Reading

- Ambrosius, Lloyd E., *Woodrow Wilson and the American Diplomatic Tradition: The Treaty Fight in Perspective* (1987). ##
- Boemeke, Manfred E., Feldman, Gerald D., and Glaser, Elisabeth (eds.), *The Treaty of Versailles: A Reassessment after 75 Years* (1998). ##
- Clark, Ian, 'The Spoils of War and the Spoiling of Peace,' *Journal of Contemporary History*, 38, (2003).
- Keynes, John Maynard, *The Economic Consequences of the Peace* (1920). ##
- Lentin, A., 'What Really Happened at Paris?', review article in *Diplomacy and Statecraft*, 1, (1990).

- McDougall, W.A., Trachtenberg, M. and Maier, C.S., Special Issue on Versailles, *Journal of Modern History* (1979).
- Macmillan, Margaret, *Peacemakers: The Paris Conference of 1919 and its Attempt to end War* (2001).
- Marks, Sally, *The Illusion of Peace: International Relations in Europe 1918-1933* (second edition, 2003), chapter 1 ##
- Nicolson, Harold, *Peacemaking 1919* (1933, repr. 1964).
- Sharp, Alan, *The Versailles Settlement: Peacemaking in Paris, 1919* (1991). ##
- Steiner, Zara, *The Lights that Failed: European International History, 1919-1933* (2005). ##
- Stevenson, David, *The First World War and International Politics* (1988).

(a) Wilson

- Ambrosius, Lloyd E., *Wilsonian Statecraft: Theory and Practice of Liberal Internationalism during World War I* (1991), esp. Introduction [historiographical claims].
- Ambrosius, Lloyd E., *Wilsonianism: Woodrow Wilson and His Legacy in American Foreign Relations* (2002).
- Cooper, John Milton, *Breaking the Heart of the World: Woodrow Wilson and the Fight for the League of Nations* (2001)
- Hoffmann, Stanley, *Janus and Minerva. Essays in the Theory and Practice of International Politics* (pb. 1987), chapter 18 ('Liberalism and International Affairs') *
- Knock, Thomas J., *To End All Wars. Woodrow Wilson and the Quest for a New World Order* (1992).
- Link, Arthur S., *Woodrow Wilson: Revolution, War and Peace* (1979).
- Mayer, Arno J., *Politics and Diplomacy of Peacemaking* (1967). (See review by Lloyd Ambrosius in *Diplomatic History* [1977]).
- Ninkovich, Frank, *The Wilsonian Century. U.S. Foreign Policy since 1900* (1999).
- Steigerwald, D., 'The Reclamation of Woodrow Wilson', *Diplomatic History*, 23 (1999)

(b) Britain and France

- Burk, Kathleen, *Britain, America and the Sinews of War, 1914-1918* (1985).
- Dockrill, Michael and Fisher, John, *The Paris Peace Conference 1919: Peace Without Victory?* (2001).
- Goldstein, Erik, *Winning the Peace: British Diplomatic Strategy. Peace Planning and the Paris Peace Conference, 1916-1920* (1991).
- Lentin, A., *Lloyd George and the Lost Peace: From Versailles to Hitler, 1919-1940* (2001).
- McDougall, Walther A., *France's Rhineland Diplomacy, 1914-1924* (1978).
- Newton, Douglas, *British Policy and the Weimar Republic, 1918-1919* (1997).
- Rothwell, Victor H., *British War Aims and Peace Diplomacy 1914-18* (1971).
- Stevenson, David, *French War Aims against Germany 1914-1919* (1982).
- Stevenson, D., 'French War Aims and the American Challenge', *Historical Journal*, (1979).
- Temperley, Harold W.V. (ed.), *A History of the Peace Conference of Paris* (1920), vol. 1, chapter 5 ('Public and Official War Aims').

(c) Germany and Criticisms of the Treaties

- Burk, K., 'Economic Diplomacy between the Wars', *Historical Journal* (1981). ##
- Calleo, David, *The German Problem Reconsidered: Germany and the World Order 1870 to the Present Day* (1978), chapter 3.
- Hardach, Gerd, *The First World War 1914-1918* (1977) esp. chapters 1, 8 to end (History of the World Economy in the 20th Century).
- Kent, Bruce, *The Spoils of War: The Politics, Economics and Diplomacy of Reparations 1918-1932* (1989).
- Kindleberger, Charles P., *A Financial History of Western Europe* (1984), chapter 3.
- Mantoux, Etienne, *The Carthaginian Peace* (1946).
- Schroeder, Hans-Jürgen (ed.), *Confrontation and Co-operation: Germany and the United States in the Era of World War I, 1900-1924* (1993).
- Trachtenberg, Marc, *Reparations and World Order: France and European Economic Diplomacy 1916-*

1923 (1980).

Weinberg, Gerhard, *Germany, Hitler and World War II* (1995), chapter 1 ('The Defeat of Germany in 1918 and the European Balance of Power.')

Wheeler-Bennett, John W., *Brest Litovsk: The Forgotten Peace* (1938).

3. *The Middle East in the Inter-War Period*

- (a) What were the special characteristics of the state system which replaced the Ottoman Empire at the end of the First World War?
- (b) In what sense can the inter-war period be described as 'Britain's Moment in the Middle East'?
- (c) Account for the failure to reconcile the conflicting claims of Arab and Jewish nationalism in Palestine in the inter-war period.

Core Reading

Brown, L. Carl, *International Politics and the Middle East* (1984). ##

Fromkin, David, *A Peace to End All Peace: The Fall of the Ottoman Empire and the Creation of the Modern Middle East* (New York, 1989). ##

Monroe, Elizabeth, *Britain's Moment in the Middle East, 1914-71* (1981). ##

Morris, Benny, *Righteous Victims: A History of the Zionist-Arab Conflict, 1881-1999* (1999).

Rogan, Eugene, 'The Emergence of the Middle East into the Modern State System' in Louise Fawcett (ed.), *The International Relations of the Middle East* (2005).##

Shlaim, Avi, *The Politics of Partition: King Abdullah, the Zionists, and Palestine, 1921-1951* (1990).

Shlaim, Avi, *War and Peace in the Middle East: A Concise History* (1995). ##

Sykes, Christopher, *Cross-Roads to Israel: Palestine from Balfour to Bevin* (1967). ##

Yapp, Malcolm E., *The Near East since the First World War* (1991). ##

Further Reading

American Historical Review, (Special Issue, December 1991), esp. articles by Khalidi and Reich.

Anderson, Mathew S., *The Eastern Question 1774-1923* (1966).

Antonius, George, *The Arab Awakening* (1938).

Brown, L. Carl, *Imperial Legacy: the Ottoman Imprint on the Balkans and the Middle East* (1996).

Bullard, Sir Reader, *Britain and the Middle East* (3rd. edn., 1964).

Cohen, Michael J., *The Origins and Evolution of the Arab-Zionist Conflict* (1987).

Dann, Uriel (ed.), *The Great Powers in the Middle East, 1919-1939* (1988).

Darwin, John, *Britain, Egypt and the Middle East: Imperial Policy in the Aftermath of War 1918-22* (1981).

Friedman, Isaiah, *Palestine: A Twice Promised Land? The British, the Arabs and Zionism, 1915-1920* (2000)

Kedourie, Elie, *In the Anglo-Arab Labyrinth: The McMahon-Husayn Correspondence and its Interpretations, 1914-1939* (1976).

Khalidi, Walid (ed.), *From Haven to Conquest: Readings in Zionism and the Palestine Problem Until 1948* (1971).

Levene, M., 'The Balfour Declaration: a Case of Mistaken Identity', *English Historical Review* (1992).

Manela, Erez, 'The Wilsonian Moment and the Rise of Anticolonial Nationalism: the Case of Egypt' *Diplomacy and Statecraft*, 12, (2001).

Mansfield, Peter, *The Ottoman Empire and its Successors* (1973).

Mansfield, Peter, *A History of the Middle East* (1991).

Nevakivi, Jukka, *Britain, France and the Arab Middle East, 1914-20* (1969).

Owen, Roger, *State, Power and Politics in the Making of the Modern Middle East* (1991).

Paris, Timothy J., *Britain, The Hashemites and Arab Rule, 1920-1925: The Sherifian Solution* (2003).

Yapp, Malcolm E., *The Making of the Modern Near East, 1792-1923* (1987), chapters 5 and 6.
 Yergin, Daniel, *The Prize: The Epic Quest for Oil, Money and Power* (1991).

4. *Soviet Foreign Policy*

- (a) How was the course of international politics affected by the doctrine of 'Socialism in One Country'?
- (b) What was the role of the Comintern, and Communist parties abroad, in Soviet foreign policy?
- (c) What was the Soviet view of the international system and its institutions in the inter-war years? Did the Soviet government hold a consistent view of its own role in this system?
- (d) Does the theory of 'realism' adequately explain Soviet foreign policy from 1917 to 1941?

Core Reading

Armstrong, David, *Revolution and World Order. The Revolutionary State in International Society* (1993). ## *

Degras, Jane (ed.), *Soviet Documents on Foreign Policy* (1951-53).

Gorodetsky, Gabriel. *Grand Delusion: Stalin and the German Invasion of Russia* (1999).

Haslam, Jonathan, *The Soviet Union and the Struggle for Collective Security in Europe 1933-39* (1984).

Jacobson, Jon, *When the Soviet Union Entered World Politics* (1994).

Mawdsley, Evan, *The Russian Civil War* (1987).

Overy, Richard, *Russia's War* (1997).

Roberts, Geoffrey, *The Soviet Union and the Origins of the Second World War* (1995). ##

Service, Robert, *Lenin: A Biography* (2000).

Tucker, Robert C., *Stalin in Power. The Revolution from Above, 1928-1941* (1990).

Ulam, Adam B., *Expansion and Co-existence: The History of Soviet Foreign Policy, 1917-1967* (2nd edn., 1974).

Uldricks, Teddy J. 'Soviet Security Policy in the 1930s.' In Gorodetsky, G. (ed.), *Soviet Foreign Policy 1917-1991. A Retrospective* (1994), or Finney, P. (ed.) *The Origins of the Second World War* (1997).

(b) Comintern

Carr, Edward H., *The Twilight of the Comintern 1930-1935* (1982).

Claudin, Fernando, *The Communist Movement: from Comintern to Cominform* (1975). ##

Deakin, Frederick W., Shukman, Harold and Willetts, H., *A History of World Communism* (1975).

Degras, Jane (ed.), *The Communist International 1919-43: Documents and Commentary*, 3 vols. (1956-65).

Joll, James, *The Second International 1889-1914* (2nd edn., 1974).

McDermott, Kevin and Agnew, J., *The Comintern: A History of International Communism from Lenin to Stalin* (1996).

McMeekin, Sean, *The Red Millionaire: A Political Biography of Willi Muenzenberg, Moscow's Secret Propaganda Tsar in the West, 1917-1940* (2004).

Thorpe, Andrew, *The British Communist Party and Moscow, 1920-1943* (2000)

(d) Realism

Hoffmann, Stanley, *Janus and Minerva. Essays in the Theory and Practice of International Politics* (pb. 1987), chapter 4 ('Hans Morgenthau: The Limits and Influence of "Realism"').*

Keohane, R., 'Realism, Neorealism and the Study of World Politics' in Robert O. Keohane, ed., *Neorealism and Its Critics* (1986). * ##

Morgenthau, Hans, *Politics among Nations* (1993).*

Schweller, Randall, *Deadly Imbalances: Tripolarity and Hitler's Strategy of World Conquest* (1998).

Further Reading

- Avineri, Shlomo, 'Marxism and Nationalism', *Journal of Contemporary History*, (1991).
- Carley, Michael, 'Behind Stalin's Moustache: Pragmatism in Early Soviet Foreign Policy', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, 12 (2001).
- Carr, Edward H., *German-Soviet Relations between the Two World Wars, 1919-39* (1951).
- Daniels, Robert, *A Documentary History of Communism*, vol. 2 (1984).
- Dirlik, Arif, *The Origins of Chinese Communism* (1989).
- Erickson, John, *The Soviet High Command 1918-1941* (1962).
- Fink, Carole, Frohn, Axel and Heideking, Jürgen, *Genoa, Rapallo and European Reconstruction in 1922* (1991).
- Graham, Helen and Preston, Paul (eds.), *The Popular Front in Europe* (1987).
- Haslam, Jonathan, *The Soviet Union and the Threat from the East, 1933-1941* (1992).
- Lenin, Vladimir I., *Imperialism, the Highest Stage of Capitalism* (1917).
- Neilson, Keith, 'Stalin's Moustache: The Soviet Union and the Coming of War', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, 12 (2001).
- Pantsov, A.V., *The Bolsheviks and the Chinese Revolution 1919-1927* (2000).
- Salzmann, Stephanie, *Great Britain, Germany and the Soviet Union: Rapallo and After* (2003), reviewed in *English Historical Review*, issue 480 (2004).
- Shaw, Louise Grace, *The British Political Elite and the Soviet Union, 1937-1939* (2003).
- Shukman, Harold, (ed.), *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of the Russian Revolution* (1994, or earlier - 1988 edn.) article by Patrikeef, F., 'The Idea of World Revolution'.
- Smith, S.A., *A Road is Made: Communism in Shanghai, 1920-1927* (2000).
- Toynbee, Arnold (ed.), *The Impact of the Russian Revolution, 1917-67* (1967).
- Tunkin, Grigorii I., *Theory of International Law* (1974).
- Vigor, Peter H., *The Soviet View of War, Peace and Neutrality* (1975).
- Volkogonov, Dmitrii A., *Lenin: Life and Legacy* (1994).
- White, Stephen, *The Origins of Détente: The Genoa Conference and Soviet-Western Relations, 1921-1922* (1986).

5. *Western Europe: The Weimar Republic, Britain, France and the US—treaty enforcement and revision*

- (a) Why, despite its military power, was French policy towards Germany unsuccessful between 1919 and 1924?
- (b) Assess the different views held by France, Britain and the United States about the German problem in the period 1924-1933.
- (c) 'The Dawes Plan and the treaties of Locarno committed Germany to the peaceful settlement of disputes. They worked well until they were swept away by the depression.' Do you agree?
- (d) Were the revisionist aims of Weimar foreign policy incompatible with European security?

Core Reading

- Burk, K., 'Economic Diplomacy between the Wars', *Historical Journal* (1981). ##
- Cohrs, Patrick O., 'The First 'Real' Peace Settlements after the First World War: Britain, the United States and the accords of London and Locarno, 1923-1925,' *Contemporary European History* (Feb. 2003).

- Jacobson, J., 'Is There a New International History of the 1920s?' *American Historical Review* (1983). ##
- Marks, Sally, *The Illusion of Peace: International Relations in Europe 1918-1933* (second edition, 2003). ##
- Michalka, Wolfgang and Lee, M.M., *German Foreign Policy 1917-1933: Continuity or Break?* (1987).
- Steiner, Zara, *The Lights that Failed: European International History, 1919-1933* (2005). ##
- Wright, J., 'Stresemann and Locarno', *Contemporary European History*, 4 (1995).

(a) and (b) Britain, France and the US

- Adamthwaite, Anthony P., *Grandeur and Misery. France's Bid for Power in Europe, 1914-1940* (1995).
- Bariéty, Jacques, *Les relations Franco-Allemandes après la première guerre mondiale* (1977).
- Fischer, Conan, *The Ruhr Crisis, 1923-1924* (2003)
- Grayson, Richard, *Austen Chamberlain and the Commitment to Europe, 1924-29* (1997).
- Hogan, Michael J., *Informal Entente. The Private Structure of Anglo-American Economic Diplomacy, 1918-1928* (2nd edn., 1991).
- Jacobson, J., 'Strategies of French Foreign Policy after World War I', *Journal of Modern History* (1983).
- Johnson, Gaynor, 'British Policy towards Europe, 1919-1939', *Historical Journal*, 46 (2003).
- Keiger, J.F.V., *France and the World since 1870* (2001).
- Kennedy, Paul M., 'The Tradition of Appeasement in British Foreign Policy, 1865-1939.' In Paul M. Kennedy, *Strategy and Diplomacy 1870-1945. Eight Studies* (1983).
- Kent, Bruce, *The Spoils of War: The Politics, Economics and Diplomacy of Reparations 1918-1932* (1989).
- Keynes, John Maynard, *The Economic Consequences of the Peace* (1920).
- Leffler, Melvyn P., *The Elusive Quest: America's Pursuit of European Stability and French Security, 1919-1993* (1974).
- Mantoux, Etienne, *The Carthaginian Peace* (1946).
- McDougall, Walther A., *France's Rhineland Diplomacy, 1914-1924* (1978).
- McKercher, B.J.C., 'Austen Chamberlain and the Continental Balance of Power: Strategy, Stability and the League of Nations', *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, 14 (2003).
- Orde, Anne, *Great Britain and International Security, 1920-1926* (1978).
- Orde, Anne, *British Policy and European Reconstruction after the First World War* (1990).
- O'Riordan, Elspeth, *Britain and the Ruhr Crisis* (2002)
- Schuker, Stephen A., *The End of French Predominance in Europe* (1976).
- Trachtenberg, Marc, *Reparations in World Politics: France and European Economic Diplomacy 1916-1923* (1980).
- Turner, Arthur, *The Cost of War: British Policy on French War Debts, 1918-1932* (1998)

(c) and (d) Germany and Locarno

- Ferguson, N., 'The German Inter-War Economy: Political Choice versus Economic Determinism' in Fulbrook, Mary (ed.), *German History since 1800* (1997), pp. 258-278.
- Jacobson, Jon, *Locarno Diplomacy. Germany and the West 1925-1929* (1972).
- James, Harold D., *The German Slump: Politics and Economics 1924-36* (1986).
- Johnson, Gaynor, (ed.), *Locarno Revisited: European Diplomacy, 1920-1929* (2004)
- Keeton, Edward David, *Briand's Locarno Policy. French Economics, Politics and Diplomacy, 1925-1929* (1987).
- Kimmich, Christoph M., *Germany and the League of Nations* (1976); Kimmich's chapter in The United Nations Library, *The League of Nations in Retrospect*. (1983).
- Nicholls, Anthony J., *Weimar and the Rise of Hitler* 4th Edition (2001).
- Wright, J., *Gustav Stresemann: Weimar's Greatest Statesman* (2002).

6. *Central and Eastern Europe*

- (a) Why did the states of Central and Eastern Europe find it so difficult to form adequate defensive alliances between the Wars?
- (b) Assess the handling of minority problems in Central and Eastern Europe, 1919-45.
- (c) Compare the Czech and Polish approach to international politics, 1919-45.
- (d) What assets did the Soviet Union deploy, and what obstacles did it encounter, in realising its policies towards East-Central Europe, 1939-47?

General Reading

Borsody, Stephen, *The Tragedy of Central Europe* (rev. edn., 1980).

Crampton, Richard J., *Eastern Europe in the Twentieth Century* (1994).

Kaser, Michael C. and Radice, E.A., *The Economic History of Eastern Europe, 1919-1975*, vol. 2 (1985).

Lukacs, John, *The Great Powers and Eastern Europe* (1953).

Macartney, Carlile A., and Palmer, A.W., *Independent Eastern Europe* (1962). ##

Polonsky, Antony, *The Little Dictators: The History of Eastern Europe since 1918* (1975).

Prazmowska, Anita J., *Eastern Europe and the Origins of the Second World War* (2000) ##

Rothschild, Joseph, *East Central Europe between the two Wars* (1974) ##

Rothschild, Joseph, *Return to Diversity: A Political History of East Central Europe since World War II* (1989).

Zeman, Z.A.B., *The Making and Breaking of Communist Europe* (1991) ##

(a) Central and Eastern Europe: Alliances

Aguado, Iago Gil, 'The Creditanstalt Crisis of 1931 and the Failure of the Austro-German Customs Union Project', *Historical Journal* (2001).

Adám, Magda, *The Little Entente and Europe, 1920-1929* (1993).

Barker, Elisabeth, *British Policy in South-East Europe in the Second World War* (1976).

Bátonyi, Gabor, *Britain and Central Europe, 1918-1933* (1994).

Jordan, Nicole, *The Popular Front and Central Europe: the Dilemmas of French Impotence 1918-1940* (1992).

Lundestad, Geir, *The American Non-policy towards Eastern Europe, 1943-1947* (1978).

Machray, Robert, *The Little Entente* (1970).

Radice, L., 'The Eastern Pact, 1933-1935: a Last Attempt at European Cooperation', *Slavonic and East European Review*, 55 (1977).

Sakmyster, T., 'Miklos Horthy, Hungary and the Coming of the European Crisis, 1932-41', *East Central Europe*, 3 (1976).

Wandycz, P., 'The Little Entente: Sixty Years Later', *Slavonic and East European Review*, 59 (1981).

(b) Central and Eastern Europe: Minority Problems

Blanke, R., 'The German Minority in Inter-war Poland and German Foreign Policy -- Some Reconsiderations', *Journal of Contemporary History*, 25 (1991).

Ladas, Stephen, *The Exchange of Minorities: Bulgaria, Greece and Turkey* (1932).

Raitz von Frenzt, C. *A Lesson Forgotten, Minority Protection under the League of Nations: The Case of the German Minority in Poland 1920-1934*. (1999)

Veatch, R., 'Minorities and the League of Nations', in *The League of Nations in Retrospect* (1983).

(c) Czechoslovakia and Poland

- Cienciala, Anna, *Poland and the Western Powers, 1938-9* (1963).
- Cienciala, A., 'The Significance of the Declaration of Non-Aggression of January 1934 in Polish-German and International Relations: a reappraisal', *East European Quarterly*, 1 (1967).
- Debicki, Roman, *Foreign Policy of Poland, 1919-1939* (1963).
- Leslie, R.F. (ed.), *The History of Poland since 1863* (1983).
- Olivova, Vera, *The Doomed Democracy: Czechoslovakia in a Disrupted Europe* (1972).
- Polonsky, Antony, *The Great Powers and the Polish Question, 1941-5* (1976).
- Prazmowska, Anita, *Britain, Poland and the Eastern Front, 1939* (1987).
- Rieckhoff, Harald von, *German-Polish Relations, 1918-1933* (1971).
- Schroeder, P.W., 'Munich and the British Tradition', *Historical Journal*, (1976).
- Vital, D., 'Czechoslovakia and the Powers, September 1938', *Journal of Contemporary History* (1966) reprinted in his *The Survival of Small States* (1971).
- Weinberg, G.L., 'Secret Hitler-Benes Negotiations in 1936-37', *Journal of Central European Affairs*, 19 (1960).
- Wiskemann, Elizabeth, *Czechs and Germans: A Study of the Struggle in the Historic Provinces of Bohemia and Moravia* (1967 edn.).
- Zinner, P.E., 'Czechoslovakia: the Diplomacy of Eduard Benes.' In Craig, Gordon A. and Gilbert, Felix, *The Diplomats 1919-1939*, (1953).

(d) Central and Eastern Europe: Relations with the USSR

- Korbel, Josef, *Poland between East and West: Soviet and German Diplomacy towards Poland, 1919-1933* (1963).
- Mastny, Vojtech, *Russia's Road to the Cold War: Diplomacy, Warfare and the Politics of Communism, 1941-1945* (1979).
- Roberts, Geoffrey., *The Unholy Alliance: Stalin's Pact with Hitler* (1989).
- Wolfe, Thomas W., *Soviet Power and Europe 1945-70* (1970).

7. The US and International Order in the Inter-War Years

- (a) Was the USA isolationist? What were the domestic influences on US foreign policy-making?
- (b) In what respects was the US a world power in the inter-war years? Were its policies well adapted to its national interests?
- (c) Can the theory of 'realism' account for the foreign policy of the United States in the inter-war period?
- (d) What influences in the years 1937-41 took the US from isolationism to war?

US in the Inter-War Years

- Burk, K., 'The Lineaments of Foreign Policy: The United States and a "New World Order" 1919-39', *Journal of American Studies*, 26 (1992). ##
- Costigliola, Frank C., *Awkward Dominion: American Political, Economic and Cultural Relations with Europe, 1919-1933*, (1984). ##
- Dallek, Robert, *FDR and American Foreign Policy 1932-45* (1979). ##
- Iriye, Akira, *The Cambridge History of American Foreign Relations*, vol. 3 (1993). ##
- Kennan, George F., *American Diplomacy, 1900-50* (2nd edn., 1964). ##
- Leffler, Melvyn, *The Elusive Quest: America's Pursuit of European Stability and French Security, 1919-33* (1974)
- Louria, Margot, *Triumph and Downfall: America's Pursuit of Peace and Prosperity, 1921-1933* (2001)

(a) Isolationism and Domestic Influences on Foreign Policy

- Adler, Selig, *The Isolationist Impulse* (1958).
 Cole, Wayne, *Roosevelt and the Isolationists* (1983).
 Donecke, Justus S., *Storm on the Horizon: The Challenge to American Intervention, 1939-1941* (2000)
 Gardner, Lloyd C., *Economic Aspects of New Deal Diplomacy* (1964).
 Hogan, Michael J., *Informal Entente. The Private Structure of Anglo-American Economic Diplomacy, 1918-1928* (2nd edn., 1991), Introduction.
 Hogan, Michael J., *The Marshall Plan. America, Britain and the Reconstruction of Western Europe* (1991). Introduction.
 Hogan, Michael J., and Paterson, T. (eds.), *Explaining the History of American Foreign Policy* (1991).
 Jonas, Manfred, *Isolationism in America 1935-1941* (1966). ##

(b) and (c) Hegemony and Realism

- Drummond, Ian M., *The Gold Standard and the International Monetary System, 1900-1939* (1987 - Studies in Economic and Social History).
 Fearon, Peter, *The Origins and Nature of the Great Slump, 1929-32* (1979).
 Ferrell, Robert H.M., *American Diplomacy in the Great Depression, 1929-33* (1957).
 Hall, Christopher, *Britain, America and Arms Control, 1921-37* (1987).
 Kennan, George F., *American Diplomacy, 1900-50* (2nd edn., 1964). ##
 McKercher, B., 'Reaching for the Brass Ring: The Recent Historiography of Interwar American Relations', *Diplomatic History*, 15 (1991).
 McKercher, Brian (ed.), *Anglo-American Relations in the 1920s: the Struggle for Supremacy* (1991).
 McKercher, Brian, *Transition of Power: Britain's Loss of Global Pre-eminence to the United States, 1930-1945* (1999). ##
 Osgood, Robert E., *Ideals and Self-Interest in America's Foreign Relations* (1961).
 Rosenberg, Emily S., *Spreading the American Dream: American Economic and Cultural Expansion, 1890-1945* (1982).
 Rowland, Benjamin (ed.), *Balance of Power or Hegemony: The Interwar Monetary System*.
 Schuker, Stephen A., *American 'Reparations' to Germany, 1919-33* (1988).
 Watt, Donald Cameron, *Succeeding John Bull. America in Britain's Place 1900-1975* (1984).
 White, Donald W., *The American Century. The Rise and Decline of the United States as a World Power* (1999).

(c) Realism

- Hoffmann, Stanley, *Janus and Minerva. Essays in the Theory and Practice of International Politics* (pb. 1987), chapter 4 ('Hans Morgenthau: The Limits and Influence of "Realism"') and chapter 18 ('Liberalism and International Affairs').*
 Keohane, R., 'Realism, Neorealism and the Study of World Politics.' In Robert O. Keohane, ed., *Neorealism and Its Critics* (1986). * ##
 Morgenthau, Hans, *Politics among Nations* (1993).*
 Zakaria, Fareed, *From Wealth to Power: The Unusual Origins of America's World Role* (1998), esp. chapters 1-2.

(d) US and the Origins of World War II

- Andrew, Christopher, *For the President's Eyes Only. Secret Intelligence from Washington to Bush* (1995), chapters 2-4.
 Borg, Dorothy and Okamoto, S., *Pearl Harbor as History* (1976).
 Cole, W. S., 'Roosevelt and Munich,' *Diplomatic History* (Winter 1999)
 Divine, Robert A., *The Reluctant Belligerent: American Entry into World War II* (2nd edn., 1979).##
 Farnham, Barbara Rearden, *Roosevelt and the Munich Crisis: A Study of Political Decision-Making* (1997).##
 Heinrichs, Waldo, *Threshold of War: Franklin Roosevelt and American Entry into World War II*

(1988).

Iriye, Akira, *The Origins of the Second World War in Asia and the Pacific* (1987).

Iriye, Akira, *After Imperialism: The Search for a New Order in the Far East, 1921-31* (1965).

Macdonald, Callum A., *The United States, Britain and Appeasement 1936-39* (1980).

MacDonald, C.A., 'Deterrent Diplomacy: Roosevelt and the Containment of Germany.' In Boyce Robert and Robertson, Esmonde M., eds., *Paths to War: New Essays on the Origins of the Second World War* (1989).

Offner, Arnold A., *The Origins of the Second World War: American Foreign Policy and World Politics, 1917-1941* (1975). ##

Offner, A.A., 'Appeasement Revisited: The US, GB and Germany 1933-40', *Journal of American History*, 69 (1977-8).

Reynolds, David, *The Creation of the Anglo-American Alliance 1937-41: A Study in Competitive Co-operation* (1981). ##

Reynolds, David, *From Munich to Pearl Harbour: Roosevelt's America and the Origins of the Second World War* (2001).

Utley, Jonathan, *Going to War with Japan, 1937-1941* (1985).

8. *The Far East in the Inter-War Years*

- (a) What was the impact in the Far East of the peace settlement and the Washington conference of 1921-2? Were Chinese and Japanese perceptions of discrimination and inequality justified?
- (b) What were the main sources of ideology and decision-making in Japan? Explain the evolution of Japanese overseas expansionism from January 1931 to December 1941.
- (c) What options were open to China, the League of Nations, the European powers and the US in dealing with the Far Eastern crisis from Manchuria to Pearl Harbour?

Far East in the Inter-War Years

Barnhart, Michael A., *Japan and the World since 1868* (1995). ##

Beasley, William G., *The Modern History of Japan* (1981 edn.).

Beasley, William G., *Japanese Imperialism, 1894-1945* (1987). ##

Duus, Peter (ed.), *The Cambridge History of Japan*, vol. vi, *The Twentieth Century* (1988). ##

Duus, Peter, *Modern Japan* (1998).

Gluck, Carol, Graubard, Stephen R., *Showa: The Japan of Hirohito* (1992).

Iriye, Akira, *The Origins of the Second World War in Asia and the Pacific* (1987). ##

Lamb, M. and Tarling, N., *From Versailles to Pearl Harbor: The Origins of the Second World War in Europe and Asia* (2001)

Macpherson, W.J., *The Economic Development of Japan, 1868-1941* (1987 - Studies in Economic and Social History).

Morley, James W. (ed.), *Japan's Foreign Policy 1868-1941: A Research Guide* (1974).

Nish, Ian, *Japanese Foreign Policy in the interwar period* (2002). ##

Spence, Jonathan, *The Search for Modern China* (new edn., 1999).

Vinacke, Harold M., *A History of the Far East in Modern Times* (1962).

(a) Peace Settlement and Washington Conference

Dickinson, Frederick, *War and National Reinvention: Japan in the Great War 1914-1919* (1999).

Goldstein, Erik and Maurer, John (eds.), *The Washington Conference, 1921-22* (1994).

Iriye, Akira, *After Imperialism: The Search for a New Order in the Far East, 1921-31* (1965). ##

Jordan, Gerald (ed.), *Naval Warfare in the Twentieth Century 1900-45: Essays in Honour of A. Marder* (chapter by Asada).

Nish, Ian (ed.), *Anglo-Japanese Alienation 1919-52* (1982).

Shimazu, Naoko, *The racial Equality Proposal at the 1919 Paris Peace Conference: Japanese Motivations and Anglo-American Responses* (1998).

(b) and (c) Japanese Expansion

Barnhart, Michael A., *Japan Prepares for Total War* (1987).

Behr, Edward, *Hirohito: Behind the Myth* (1989).

Bix, Herbert, *Hirohito and the Making of Modern Japan* (2000).

Borg, Dorothy and Okamoto, S., *Pearl Harbor as History* (1976).

Butow, Robert J.C., *Tojo and the Coming of the War* (1961).

Coble, Parks M., *Facing Japan: Chinese Politics and Japanese Imperialism, 1931-1937* (1991).

Crowley, James B., *Japan's Quest for Autonomy 1930-38* (1966).

Duus, Peter, Myers, Ramon, and Peattie, Mark (eds.), *The Japanese Wartime Empire 1931-1945* (1996) (chapter by Matsusaka).

Gittings, John, *The World and China, 1922-72* (1974).

Haslam, Jonathan, *The Soviet Union and the Threat from the East, 1933-1941* (1992).

Ike, Nobutaka (ed.), *Japan's Decision for War: Records of the 1941 Policy Conferences* (1967).

Iriye, A., 'Japanese Aggression and China's International Position, 1931-1949.' In *The Cambridge History of China*, vol. 13 (1986).

Kirby, William C., *Germany and Republican China* (1984).

Large, Stephen S., *Emperor Hirohito and Showa Japan* (1992).

Morley, James W. (ed.), *The Fateful Choice: Japan's Advance into South-East Asia* (1980).

Ogata, Sadako, *Defiance in Manchuria: the Making of Japanese Foreign Policy 1931-1932* (1964).

Reynolds, David, *The Creation of the Anglo-American Alliance 1937-41: a Study in Competitive Co-operation* (1981).

Utley, Jonathan, *Going to War with Japan, 1937-1941* (1985).

Young, Louise, *Japan's Total Empire: Manchuria and the Culture of Wartime Imperialism* (1998).

(c) Chinese and Western Response

Borg, Dorothy, *The United States and the Far Eastern Crisis, 1932-1937* (1964)

Hornbeck, Stanley K., *The Diplomacy of Frustration: the Manchurian Crisis of 1931-1933 as revealed in the Papers of Stanley K. Hornbeck* (1981).

Jordan, Donald, *Chinese Boycotts versus Japanese Bombs: the Failure of China's "revolutionary diplomacy", 1931-32* (1991).

Kennedy, Greg, *Anglo-American Strategic Relations and the Far East, 1933-1939* (2002)

Mitter, Rana, *The Manchurian Myth: Nationalism, Resistance, and Collaboration in Modern China* (2000).

Mitter, Rana, *A Bitter Revolution* (2004).

Nish, Ian, *Japan's Struggle with Internationalism, 1931-33* (1993).

Sun, Youli, *China and the origins of the Pacific War, 1931-1941* (1993).

Thorne, Christopher, *The Limits of Foreign Policy: the West, the League of Nations and the Far Eastern Crisis* (1972). ##

Waldron, Arthur, *From War to Nationalism: China's Turning Point, 1924-1925* (1995), Chapters 1, 8.

9. The League of Nations and Collective Security

- (a) Assess the League's impact on the conduct of international relations. Were its failures intrinsic to its Covenant and organisation?
- (b) Did the 1925 Locarno Agreements and the 1928 Kellogg-Briand Pact strengthen or weaken the League?
- (c) Why, between the wars, was so much effort devoted, with so little result, to the pursuit of disarmament?

(a) League of Nations

- Armstrong, David, *The Rise of the International Organisation: A Short History* (1982).
- Baylis, John, and Rengger, N.J., *Dilemmas of World Politics* (1992), esp. chapter 7 ('International Organizations').
- Carr, Edward H., *The Twenty Years' Crisis 1919-1939* (1939). ##
- Claude, Inis L., *Swords into Plowshares* (1965 edn.). *
- Dunbabin, J.P.D., 'The League of Nations' Place in the International System', *History*, (1993). ##
- Hinsley, F.H., *Power and the Pursuit of Peace* (1962). *
- Hurrell, A., 'Collective Security and International Order Revisited', *International Relations*, 11 (1992). *
- Iriye, Akira, *Cultural Internationalism and World Order* (1997). *
- Mack Smith, Dennis, *Mussolini's Roman Empire* (1976).
- Maier, C.S., 'The Two Post-War Eras and the Conditions for Stability in 20th Century Western Europe', *American Historical Review*, (1981).
- Mallett, R. 'Fascist Foreign Policy and Official Italian Views of Anthony Eden,' *The Historical Journal* (2000).
- Niemayer, G., 'The Balance Sheet of the League Experiment', *International Organisation*, (1952).
- Nish, Ian, *Japan's Struggle with Internationalism, 1931-33* (1993).
- Northedge, Frederick S., *The League of Nations: Its Life and Times 1920-46* (1986). ##
- Parker, R.A.C., 'GB, France and the Ethiopian Crisis, 1935-6', *English Historical Review*, (1974).
- Pratt, Larry R., *East of Malta, West of Suez: Britain's Mediterranean Crisis, 1936-9* (1975).
- Robertson, Esmonde M., *Mussolini as Empire-BUILDER: Europe and Africa, 1932-1936* (1977).
- Rovine, Arthur W., *The First Fifty Years. The Secretary-General in World Politics 1920-1970* (1970).
- Schroeder, Paul, 'Historical Reality vs. Neo-Realist Theory', *International Security* (1994).
- Steiner, Z., 'The League of Nations and the Quest for Security' in Ahmann, R., Birke, A.M., Howard, M., *The Quest for Stability* (1993). ##
- Steiner, Zara, *The Lights that Failed: European International History, 1919-1933* (2005). ##
- Stone, D.R., 'Imperialism and Sovereignty: The League of Nations' Drive to Control the Global Arms Trade,' *Journal of Contemporary History*, 35 (2000).
- Thorne, Christopher, *The Limits of Foreign Policy: The West, the League of Nations and the Far Eastern Crisis* (1972). ##
- United Nations Library and The Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, *The League of Nations in Retrospect* (1983).
- Walters, Francis P., *A History of the League of Nations* (1965 edn.). ##
- Wight, Martin, *Power Politics* (1978), chapter 19 ('The League of Nations'). *

(b) Locarno

- Howard, Michael, *The Continental Commitment: Britain's Defence Policy during the Twentieth Century* (1972). ##
- Jacobson, J., 'Is There a New International History of the 1920s?', *American Historical Review*, (1983). ##
- Jacobson, Jon, *Locarno Diplomacy. Germany and the West 1925-1929* (1972).
- Johnson, Gaynor, (ed.), *Locarno Revisited: European Diplomacy, 1920-1929* (2004).
- Keeton, Edward, *Briand's Locarno Policy. French Economics, Politics and Diplomacy, 1925-29* (1987).
- Marks, Sally, *The Illusion of Peace: International Relations in Europe 1918-1933* (2nd Edition, 2003).
- Wright, J., 'Stresemann and Locarno', *Contemporary European History*, 4 (1995).

(c) Disarmament

- Carlton, D., 'Disarmament with Guarantees: Lord Cecil, 1922-1927', *Disarmament and Arms Control*, 3 (1965).
- Hall, Christopher, *Britain, America and Arms Control 1921-37* (1987). ##
- Kitching, Carolyn, *Britain and Disarmament, 1919-1934* (1998)
- McKercher, Brian (ed.), *Anglo-American Relations in the 1920s: the Struggle for Supremacy* (1991).

McKercher, B.J.C. (ed.), *Arms Limitation and Disarmament: Restraints on War, 1899-1939* (1992)

##

Richardson, Dick, *The Evolution of British Disarmament policy in the 1920s* (1989).

Vaïsse, Maurice, 'Security and Disarmament: Problems in the Development of the Disarmament Debates, 1919-1934' in R Ahmann, A.M. Birke, and M. Howard (eds.), *The Quest for Stability: Problems of West European Society, 1918-1957* (1993).

10. *The International Economy in the Inter-War Period*

- (a) What were the main consequences of World War I for the structure of the international economy?
- (b) Can the theory of 'hegemonic decline' account for the rapid deterioration of international economic relations from the late 1920's?
- (c) What relationship is there between the economic and the political collapse of the inter-war international order?

General Reading

Albert, Bill, *South America and the World Economy. From Independence to 1930* (1983).

Aldcroft, Derek H., *The European Economy, 1914-2000* (2001).

Burk, K., 'Economic Diplomacy between the Wars', *Historical Journal* (1981).

Clavin, Patricia, *The Great Depression in Europe 1929-1939* (2000) ##

Drummond, Ian M., *The Gold Standard and the International Monetary System, 1900-1939* (1987 - Studies in Economic and Social History).

Feinstein, Charles H., Temin, Peter, Toniolo, Gianni, *The European Economy Between the Wars* (1997). ##

Frieden, Jeffry and Lake, David (eds.), *International Political Economy* (3rd edn., 1995), chapter 1.

Gilpin, Robert, *The Political Economy of International Relations* (1987), chapters 2 and 3.

Hayek, Friedrich, *Monetary Nationalism and International Stability* (1937).

James, Harold, Lindgren, Hakan and Teichova, Alice, *The Role of Banks in the Interwar Economy* (1991; or 4th edn. 2000).

Kaser, Michael C., and Radice, E.A., *The Economic History of Eastern Europe, 1919-1975* vol.2

Lewis, William Arthur, *Economic Survey 1919-39* (1949). ##

Munting, Roger, and Holderness, B.A., *Crisis, Recovery and War. An Economic History of Continental Europe, 1918-1945* (1991).

Nurske, Ragnar, *International Currency Experience: Lessons of the Interwar Period* (1944). ##

Skidelsky, Robert, *Keynes* (1996 - Past Masters Series).

Williamson, Edwin, *The Penguin History of Latin America* (1992), chapter 9.

Wixforth, Harold, 'The Economic Consequences of the First World War,' *Contemporary European History* (August 2002)

Yergin, Daniel, *The Prize. The Epic Quest for Oil, Money and Power* (1991), Parts 2 and 3.

(a) Impact of World War One

Aldcroft, Derek H., *From Versailles to Wall Street, 1919-1929* (1977).

Burk, Kathleen, *Britain, America and the Sinews of War, 1914-1918* (1985).

Fink, Carole, Frohn, Axel and Heideking, Jürgen, *Genoa, Rapallo and European Reconstruction in 1922* (1991).

Hardach, Gerd, *The First World War, 1914-18* (1973).

Kent, Bruce, *The Spoils of War: the Politics, Economics and Diplomacy of Reparations, 1918-1932* (1989).

Keynes, John Maynard, *The Economic Consequences of the Peace* (1920).

Maddison, Angus, *Monitoring the World Economy, 1820-1922* (1995).

- Maier, C.S., 'The Two Post-War Eras and the Conditions for Stability in 20th Century Western Europe', *American Historical Review*, 1981.
- Offer, Avner, *The First World War: an Agrarian Interpretation* (1991 edn.).
- Orde, Anne, *British Policy and European Reconstruction after the First World War* (1990).

(b) Hegemonic Decline

- Cain, P.J., Hopkins, Anthony G., *British Imperialism. Crisis and Deconstruction, 1914-1990* (1993).
- Clarke, S., 'The Reconstruction of the International Monetary System: the Attempts of 1922 and 1933', *Princeton Studies in International Finance*, 33 (1977).
- Eichengreen, Barry, *Golden Fetters: The Gold Standard and the Great Depression, 1919-39* (1992).
- Eichengreen, B., 'The Origins and Nature of the Great Slump Revisited', *Ec.H.R.*, (1992).
- Fearon, Peter, *The Origins and Nature of the Great Slump, 1929-32* (1979).
- Frieden, J., 'Sectoral Conflict and US Foreign Economic Policy, 1914-1940', *International Organization*, (1988).
- Gilpin, Robert, *The Political Economy of International Relations* (1987), chapter 4.
- James, Harold, 'Financial Flows across Frontiers in the Great Depression', *Ec.H.R.*, (1992).
- Keohane, Robert O., *After Hegemony: Co-operation and Discord in the Political World Economy* (1984), chapter 3 ('Hegemony in the World Political Economy'). *
- Kindleberger, Charles P., *A Financial History of Western Europe* (1984).
- Kindleberger, Charles P., *The World in Depression, 1929-39* (updated edn., 1987). ##
- Oye, Kenneth, *Economic Discrimination and Political Exchange* (1992).
- Pratt, Julius W., *A History of United States Foreign Policy* (4th edn., 1980).
- Rowland, Benjamin (ed.), *Balance of Power or Hegemony: The Interwar Monetary System*, (1975), esp. chapter 5.
- Walter, Andrew, *World Power and World Money* (1993), chapter 5. ##

(c) Economic and Political Collapse

- Aldcroft, Derek H., 'The Twentieth Century International Debt Problem in Historical Perspective', *Journal of European Economic History* 30 (Spring 2001).
- Aguado, Iago Gil, 'The Creditanstalt Crisis of 1931 and the Failure of the Austro-German Customs Union Project', *Historical Journal* (2001).
- Boyce, R., 'World War, World Depression: Some Economic Origins of the Second World War.' In Boyce Robert and Robertson, Esmonde M., eds., *Paths to War: New Essays on the Origins of the Second World War* (1989). ##
- Clavin, P., 'The Impact of Inflation and Depression on Democracy. New Writing on the Inter-War Economy', *Historical Journal* (1995).
- Clavin, Patricia, *The Failure of Economic Diplomacy: Britain, Germany, France and the United States 1931-36* (1996)
- Drummond, Ian, *British Economic Policy and the Empire, 1919-39* (1972).
- Drummond, Ian, *Negotiating Freer Trade: the United Kingdom, the United States, Canada, and the Trade Agreements of 1938* (1989).
- Duus, Peter, *The Cambridge History of Japan. Volume 4: The Twentieth Century* (1988), esp. chapters 9, 3, 6.
- Gardner, Lloyd C., *Economic Aspects of New Deal Diplomacy* (1964).
- Garside, William R. (ed.), *Capitalism in Crisis. International Responses to the Great Depression* (1992).
- Jackson, Julian, *The Politics of Depression in France, 1932-1936* (1985).
- James, Harold D., *The German Slump: Politics and Economics, 1924-1936* (1986).
- MacDonald, C.A., 'Economic Appeasement and the German "Moderates"', *Past and Present* (1972).
- Milward, Alan S., *War, Economy and Society, 1939-45* (1977).
- Mommsen, Wolfgang J., and Kettenacker, L., *The Fascist Challenge and the Policy of Appeasement* (1983), chapters by Peden and Wendt.

- Overy, Richard J., *War and Economy in the Third Reich* (1994).
 Overy, R.J., 'Germany, "Domestic Crisis" and War in 1939', *Past and Present* (1987).
 Overy, R.J., 'Mobilization for Total War in Germany, 1939-41', *English Historical Review* (1988).
 Temin, Peter, *Lessons from the Great Depression* (1989).

11. *The Rise of Hitler and the Coming of War in Europe*

- (a) What was the impact of Hitler on German foreign policy 1933-41? How far can Germany's foreign policy be explained in terms of Hitler's intentions?
- (b) What was 'appeasement'? Is it a useful concept? Can the appeasement of the 1930s be defended?
- (c) Was the Soviet Union the only power genuinely committed to 'collective security' in 1933-39?
- (d) Assess Italy's influence on international politics, 1935-41.

Origins of the Second World War

- Bell, Philip M.H., *The Origins of the Second World War in Europe* (revised edn. 1997). ##
 Boyce, Robert and Robertson, Esmonde M. (eds.), *Paths to War: New Essays on the Origins of the Second World War* (1989).
 Boyce, Robert and Maiolo, Joseph A., *The Origins of World War Two: The Debate Continues* (2003)
 Carr, William, *Poland to Pearl Harbor: The Making of the Second World War* (1985).
 Lukes, Igor and Goldstein, Erik, *The Munich Crisis, 1938: Prelude to World War II* (1999).
 Murray, Williamson, *The Change in the European Balance of Power, 1938-9: The Path to Ruin* (1984).
 Rotberg, Robert, Raab, Theodore K., *The Origin and Prevention of Major Wars* (1989) *
 Schroeder, Paul 'Historical Reality vs. Neo-realist Theory', *International Security* (1994).
 Taylor, Alan J.P., *The Origins of the Second World War* (1964).
 Watt, Donald Cameron, *How War Came: The Immediate Origins of the Second World War, 1938-1939* (1989). ##

(a) Hitler

- Burleigh, Michael, *The Third Reich, a New History* (2000)
 Deist, Wilhelm, et al, *Germany and the Second World War. Volume 1: The Build-up of German Aggression* (1990) ##.
 Erickson, John and Dilks, David, *Barbarossa: the Axis and the Allies* (1994), and review in *History* (April 1996).
 Hitler, Adolf, *Hitler's Secret Book* (ed. Telford Taylor 1961; ed. G.L. Weinberg, 1963).
 Kershaw, Ian, *The Nazi Dictatorship. Problems and Perspectives of Interpretation* (2000). ##
 Kershaw, Ian, *Hitler, 1889-1936: Hubris* (1998).
 Kershaw, Ian, *Hitler, 1936-1945: Nemesis* (2000).
 Kershaw, Ian, 'Hitler and the Uniqueness of Nazism', *Journal of Contemporary History*, 39 (2004).
 Koch, Hans W. (ed.), *Aspects of the Third Reich* (1985). ##
 Noakes, Jeremy and Pridham, Geoffrey (eds.), *Nazism 1919-1945: A Documentary Reader, vol. 3, Foreign Policy, War and Racial Extermination* (2nd Edition 2001). ##
 Overy, Richard J., *War and Economy in the Third Reich* (1994).
 Panayi, Panikos, (ed.), *Weimar and Nazi Germany: Continuities and Discontinuities* (2000), chapter by Immanuel Geiss
 Schweller, Randall, *Deadly Imbalances: Tripolarity and Hitler's Strategy of World Conquest* (1998).
 Weinberg, Gerhard, *Germany, Hitler and World War II* (1995).##
 Wright, J. and Stafford, P., 'Hitler, Britain and the Hossbach Memorandum', *Militärgeschichtliche Mitteilungen*, 42 (1987).

(b) Appeasement

- Adamthwaite, Anthony P., *France and the Coming of the Second World War 1936-39* (1977).
- Alexander, Martin S., *The Republic in Danger: General Maurice Gamelin and the Politics of French Defence, 1933-1940* (1992).
- Boyce, Robert and Robertson, Esmonde M. (eds.), *Paths to War: New Essays on the Origins of the Second World War* (1989), esp. chapters 7 and 8. ##
- Ceadel, Martin, *Pacifism in Britain, 1914-1945* (1980).
- Davis, Richard, *Anglo-French Relations before the Second World War: Appeasement and Crisis* (2001).
- Dilks, David, 'We Must Hope for the Best and Prepare for the Worst: The Prime Minister, the Cabinet and Hitler's Germany, 1937-1939', *Proceedings of the British Academy*, 1987. ##
- Dutton, David, *Neville Chamberlain* (2001).
- Gilbert, Martin, *The Roots of Appeasement* (1966).
- Hill, Christopher, *Cabinet Decisions on Foreign Policy: The British Experience, October 1938-June 1941* (2002)
- Howard, M., *The Continental Commitment: Britain's Defence Policy during the Twentieth Century* (1972).
- Kennedy, P.M., 'The Tradition of Appeasement in British Foreign Policy, 1865-1939', in Paul M. Kennedy, *Strategy and Diplomacy 1870-1945: Eight Studies* (1983).
- Kennedy, Paul M., *The Realities Behind Diplomacy: Background Influence on British External Policy, 1865-1980* (1980).
- Kershaw, Ian, *Making Friends with Hitler: Lord Londonderry and Britain's Road to War* (2004).
- Kettenacker, Lothar and Mommsen, W.J. (eds.), *The Fascist Challenge and the Policy of Appeasement* (1983).
- Lukes, Igor and Goldstein, Erik, (eds.), *The Munich Crisis, 1938: Prelude to World War II* (1999)
- Offner, A.A., 'Appeasement Revisited: The US, GB and Germany 1933-1940', *Journal of American History*, 54 (1977-8).
- Ovendale, Ritchie, *Appeasement and the English Speaking World* (1975).
- Panayi, Panikos, (ed.), *Weimar and Nazi Germany: Continuities and Discontinuities* (2000), chapter by Immanuel Geiss
- Parker, R.A.C., *Chamberlain and Appeasement. British Policy and the Coming of the Second World War* (1993). ##.
- Parker, R.A.C., *Churchill and Appeasement. Could Churchill have Prevented the Second World War?* (2000).
- Pratt, Larry R., *East of Malta, West of Suez: Britain's Mediterranean Crisis, 1936-9* (1975).
- Prazmowska, Anita, *Britain, Poland and the Eastern Front, 1939* (1987).
- Reynolds, David, *The Creation of the Anglo-American Alliance 1937-41: A Study in Competitive Co-operation* (1981). ##
- Schroeder, P.W., 'Munich and the British Tradition', *Historical Journal* (1976).
- Stafford, P.R., 'The Chamberlain-Halifax Visit to Rome', *English Historical Review* (1983).
- Stafford, P.R., 'The French Government and the Danzig Crisis: The Italian Dimension', *International History Review*, (1984).
- Stewart, Graham, *Burying Caesar: Churchill, Chamberlain and the Battle for the Tory Party* (1999).
- Young, Robert J., *France and the Origins of the Second World War* (1996).

(c) Soviet Union

- Haslam, Jonathan, *The Soviet Union and the Struggle for Collective Security in Europe 1933-39* (1984). ##
- Jordan, Nicole, *The Popular Front and Central Europe. The Dilemmas of French Impotence, 1918-40* (1992).
- Jukes, G., 'The Red Army and the Munich Crisis', *Journal of Contemporary History* (1991).
- Lukes, I., 'Did Stalin Desire War in 1938: A New Look at Soviet Behaviour during the May and September Crises', *Diplomacy and Statecraft*, 2 (1991).

- Raack, R.C., *Stalin's Drive to the West, 1938-1945: the Origins of the Cold War* (1995). ##
- Roberts, Geoffrey, *The Soviet Union and the Origins of the Second World War* (1995).
- Roberts, G., 'The Soviet Decision for a Pact with Nazi Germany,' *Soviet Studies* (1992).
- Rotundo, L., 'Stalin and the Outbreak of War in 1941', *Journal of Contemporary History* (1989).
- Steiner, Z. 'The Soviet Commissariat of Foreign Affairs and the Czechoslovak Crisis in 1938: New Material from the Soviet Archives,' *The Historical Journal* (1999).
- Tucker, Robert C., *Stalin in Power. The Revolution from Above, 1928-1941* (1990). ##
- Uldricks, T. J. 'Soviet Security Policy in the 1930s.' In Gorodetsky, Gabriel (ed.), *Soviet Foreign Policy 1917-1991. A Retrospective* (1994), or Finney, Patrick (ed.) *The Origins of the Second World War* (1997).

(d) Mussolini

- Cassels, A., 'Was there a Fascist Foreign Policy? Tradition and Novelty', *International History Review*, (1983).
- Cassels, Alan, 'Locarno: Early Test of Fascist Intentions' in Gaynor Johnson, (ed.), *Locarno Revisited: European Diplomacy, 1920-1929* (2004).
- Eatwell, Roger, *Fascism. A History* (1996).
- Griffin, Roger, *The Nature of Fascism* (1991).
- Knox, MacGregor, *Mussolini Unleashed 1939-41: Politics and Strategy in Fascist Italy's Last War* (1982).
- Knox, MacGregor, *Common Destiny: Dictatorship, Foreign Policy, and War in Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany* (2000)
- Mallett, R. 'Fascist Foreign Policy and Official Italian Views of Anthony Eden,' *The Historical Journal* (2000).
- Mallett, R., *Mussolini and the Origins of the Second World War, 1933-1940* (2003). ##
- Morgan, Philip, *Italian Fascism, 1919-45* (1995).
- Preston, Paul, *The Spanish Civil War 1936-39* (1986).
- Strang, G. Bruce, 'Imperial Dreams: The Mussolini-Laval Accords of January 1935' in *Historical Journal*, 44 (2001)

12. *The Second World War: Security, Alliance and Diplomacy*

- (a) How far were the war aims of the various victorious Powers influenced by the 'lessons' of the inter-war period?
- (b) How far was military strategy in the Second World War influenced by the lessons of the First World War?
- (c) 'With the defeat of the Reich ... there will remain only two Great Powers capable of confronting each other - the United States and Soviet Russia. The laws of both history and geography will compel these two powers to a trial of strength, either military or in the field of economics and ideology.' (Hitler, 1945). Is this an adequate explanation of the advent of the Cold War?
- (d) Consider the following perspectives on the collapse of the Grand Alliance:
- (i) 'Why did you Americans wait till right now to begin opposing us in the Balkans and Eastern Europe? You should have done this three years ago. Now it's too late and your complaints only arouse suspicion here.' (Litvinov, June 1945).
- (ii) 'We must not let British balance-of-power manipulations determine whether and when the U.S.A. gets into war ... it is essential that we look abroad through our own American eyes and not through the eyes of either the British Foreign Office or a pro-British and anti-Russian press.' (Henry Wallace, Sept. 1946).

- (e) Do you agree that in 1944-47, as in 1939-41, Stalin unwisely over-played his hand?
- (f) What alternatives did the United States have, in 1944-47, to a policy of 'containment'?

(a) War Aims

- Bullock, Alan, *Ernest Bevin: Foreign Secretary, 1945-1951* (1983).
- Cairncross, Alec, *The Price of War: British Policy on German Reparations 1941-1949* (1986).
- Carlton, David, *Anthony Eden* (1981), chs. 6,7.
- Dallek, Robert, *FDR and American Foreign Policy 1932-45* (1979). ##
- Dower, John, *War Without Mercy: Race and Power in the Pacific War* (1986).
- Edmonds, Robin, *The Big Three: Churchill, Roosevelt and Stalin in Peace and War* (1991).
- Gaddis, John Lewis, *The United States and the Origins of the Cold War, 1941-47* (1972).
- Hearden, Patrick J., *Architects of Globalism: Building a New World Order during World War Two* (2002).
- Iriye, Akira, *Power and Culture: The Japanese-American War, 1941-1945* (1981).
- Kimball, Warren F., *Forged in War: Churchill, Roosevelt and the Second World War* (1997) ##.
- Morgenthau, Henry, *Germany is Our Problem* (1945).
- May, Ernest, *'Lessons' from the Past: The Use and Misuse of History in American Foreign Policy*, (1973).
- Reynolds, David, *The Creation of the Anglo-American Alliance 1937-41: A Study in Competitive Co-operation* (1981). ##
- Sainsbury, Keith, *Churchill and Roosevelt at War*, (1994), chs. 4-8. ##
- Thorne, Christopher, *Allies of a Kind: the United States, Britain and the War against Japan, 1941-45* (1978).
- Varsori, Antonio and Elena Calandri, (eds.), *The Failure of Peace in Europe, 1943-8* (2001).

(b) Military Strategy

- Art, Robert, and Waltz, Kenneth, *The Use of Force: Military Power and International Politics* (4th edn., 1993).*
- Black, Jeremy, *World War Two: A Military History* (2003). ##
- Calvocoressi, Peter, and Wint, Guy, *Total War: Causes and Course of the Second World War* (1989 or latest edn.).
- Glantz, David M. and House, Jonathan, *When Titans Clashed: How the Red Army Stopped Hitler* (1995).
- Guderian, Heinz, *Achtung Panzer: The Development of Armoured Forces, their Tactics and Operational Potential* (Engl. edn., 1992).
- Haslam, Jonathan, 'Stalin and the German Invasion of Russia in 1941: A Failure of the Reasons of State', *International Affairs*, (2000).
- Horne, Alistair, *To Lose a Battle: France 1940* (1990).
- Howard, Michael, *The Mediterranean Strategy in the Second World War* (1968).
- Liddell Hart, Basil Henry, *Strategy: The Indirect Approach* (any ed.).
- May, Ernest, *Strange Victory: Hitler's Conquest of France* (2000).
- Murray, Williamson and Millett, Allan R., *A War to Be Won: Fighting the Second World War* (2000).
- Overy, Richard, *Why the Allies Won* (1995). ##
- Overy, Richard, *Russia's War* (1997).
- Parker, R.A.C., *Struggle for Survival: the History of the Second World War* (1990). ##
- Rommel, Erwin, *Infantry Attacks* (Engl. edn., 1990).
- Rotberg, Robert, Raab, Theodore K., *The Origin and Prevention of Major Wars* (1989).
- Sainsbury, Keith, *Churchill and Roosevelt at War*, (1994), (Chs. 2 and 3). ##
- Spector, Ronald, *Eagle Against the Sun: The American War with Japan* (1985).
- Stoler Mark A., *The Politics of the Second Front: American Military Planning and Diplomacy in Coalition Warfare* (1977) ##.

Weinberg, Gerhard, *A World at Arms: A Global History of World War II* (1994). ##

(c) and (d) World War Two and the Origins of the Cold War

Barker, Elisabeth, *British Policy in South-Eastern Europe in the Second World War* (1976).

De Porte, A.W., *Europe between the Superpowers: the Enduring Balance* (3rd edn., 1990).

Deighton, Anne, *The Impossible Peace: Britain, the Division of Germany and the Origins of the Cold War* (1990).

Deighton, Anne (ed.), *Britain and the First Cold War* (1990). ##

Gaddis, J.L., 'The Emerging Post-Revisionist Synthesis on the Origins of the Cold War', *Diplomatic History*, (1983). ##

Gaddis, John Lewis, *The Long Peace: Inquiries into the History of the Cold War* (1987), chs. 2,3,5, (1987).

Gaddis, John Lewis, *We Now Know: Rethinking Cold War History* (1997).

Greenwood, S., 'Bevin, the Ruhr and the Division of Germany: August 1945 -- December 1946', *Historical Journal* (1986).

Hathaway, Robert M., *Ambiguous Partnership: Britain and America, 1944-47* (1981).

Jervis, Robert and Snyder, Jack (eds.), *Dominoes and Bandwagons. Strategic Beliefs and Great Power Competition in the Eurasian Rimland* (1991).

Kent, John, *British Imperial Strategy and the Origins of the Cold War, 1944-49* (1993).

Kitchen, Martin, *British Policy towards the Soviet Union during the Second World War* (1986).

Loth, Wilfried, *The Division of the World, 1941-1955* (1988).

Lundestad, G., 'Empire by Invitation? The United States and Western Europe, 1945-1952', *Journal of Peace Research*, 23 (1986).

Nagai, Yonosuke and Iriye, Akira (ed.), *The Origins of the Cold War in Asia*.

Reynolds, D., 'Great Britain and the Security 'Lessons' of the Second World War' Ahmann, Rolf, Birke, Adolf M., Howard, M., *The Quest for Stability: Problems of West European Security, 1918-1957* (1993).

Reynolds, D., 'The Origins of the Cold War: The European Dimension, 1944-1951', *Historical Journal* (1985).

Reynolds, David, 'From World War to Cold War: The Wartime Alliance and Postwar Transitions, 1941-7' in *Historical Journal*, 45 (2002)

Richardson, J.L., 'Cold War Revisionism: a Critique', *World Politics* (1972).

Rothwell, Victor, *Britain and the Cold War, 1941-1947*, (1982).

Senarclens, Pierre de, *From Yalta to the Iron Curtain: the Great Powers and the Origins of the Cold War* (1995).##

Shlaim, A., 'The Partition of Germany and the Origins of the Cold War', *Review of International Studies* (1985).

Wheeler-Bennett, John and Nicholls, Anthony, *The Semblance of Peace: The Political Settlement after the Second World War* (1972).

(e) Soviet Union [see also readings for (c) and (d) above]

Chuev, F.I., *Molotov Remembers: Conversations with Felix Chuev*, part I, (1993).

Djilas, Milovan, *Conversations with Stalin*, (1962)

Mastny, Vojtech, *Russia's Road to the Cold War* (1979).

Mastny, V., 'The Cassandra in the Commissariat: Maxim Litvinov and the Cold War Era', *Foreign Affairs* (1975-6).

Pechatnov, Vladimir O., *The Big Three after World War II: New Documents on Soviet Thinking about Post War Relations with the United States and Great Britain* (Cold War History Project, Working Paper no. 13, 1995.)

Raack, R.C., *Stalin's Drive to the West, 1938-1945: The Origins of the Cold War* (1995). ##

Swain, G., 'The Cominform: Tito's International?', *Historical Journal* (1992).

Taubman, W., *Stalin's American Policy: From Entente to Détente to Cold War* (1982 or latest edn.) ##

Ulam, Adam B., *Expansion and Coexistence: The History of Soviet Foreign Policy, 1917-1967* (2nd.

edn., 1974). ##

Zubok, V., Pleshakov, C., *Inside the Kremlin's Cold War: From Stalin to Khrushchev* (1996).

(f) United States [see also readings for (c) and (d) above]

Casey, Steven, *Cautious Crusade: Franklin Roosevelt, American Public Opinion, and the War against Nazi Germany* (2001).

Gaddis, John Lewis, *Strategies of Containment* (1982).

Hogan, Michael J., *The Marshall Plan. America, Britain and the Reconstruction of Western Europe* (1991).

Leffler, Melvyn P., *A Preponderance of Power: National Security, the Truman Administration and the Cold War* (1992). ##

Mark, E., 'American Policy towards Europe and the Origins of the Cold War, 1941-1946. An Alternative Interpretation', *Journal of American History* (1981).

McAllister, James, *No Exit: America and the German Problem, 1943-1954* (2002).

Offner, Arnold A., *Another Such Victory: President Truman and the Cold War, 1945-1953* (2002).

Yergin, Daniel, *Shattered Peace. The Origins of the Cold War and the National Security State* (1978).

May 2005